

**HW#1 Solution, CSCI 323, Spring 2003**  
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**Problem 1 Solution**

In both graphs, the functions ordered by growth rate from slow to fast, as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ , are:

$$12n, 6n \log(n), n^2, n^3, 2^n$$

**Problem 2 Solution**

- Base:  $T(1) = 4 \times 1$ .
- Induction: Assume  $T(n') = 4n'$  for  $n' < n$ .

$$T(n) = T(n-1) + 4 = 4(n-1) + 4 = 4n$$

which is the original claim.

**Problem 3 Solution**

- Base:  $T(1) = 2^1$ .
- Induction: Assume  $T(n') = 2^{n'}$  for  $n' < n$ .

$$T(n) = 2T(n-1) = 2 \cdot 2^{n-1} = 2^n$$

which is the original claim.

**Problem 4 Solution**

In the induction step, the proof only works for  $n \geq 3$ . Thus, the base must include both  $n = 1$  and  $n = 2$ . In the given proof, only base  $n = 1$  is verified. Therefore the proof cannot justify that all sheep have the same color.